

## CONTENTS

PREFACE	<i>Jan Martenson</i>	ix
INTRODUCTION	<i>Sharon Detrick</i>	1
CHAPTER I. The Origins, Development and Significance of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child	<i>Nigel Cantwell</i>	19
CHAPTER II. Compilation of the Travaux Préparatoires	<i>Sharon Detrick</i>	31
<i>Part A. Development of the Polish Proposal</i>		31
Thirty-fourth session of the Commission on Human Rights		31
Thirty-fifth session of the Commission on Human Rights		36
Thirty-sixth session of the Commission on Human Rights		94
<i>Part B. Drafting Process Article-by-Article</i>		100
Preamble		100
Article 1 ("Child"-Age)—Article 1		115
Article 1 bis (Prevention of discrimination, particularly on the grounds of sex)		119
Article 1 bis (Right to life, child's survival and development)—Article 6		120
Article 2 (Right to name and nationality)—Article 7		123
Article 3 (Best interests of the child; primary consideration)—Article 3		131
Article 4 (Non-discrimination)—Article 2		141
Article 4 bis (Children born out of wedlock)		148
Article 5 (Implementation by States of rights recognized)—Article 4		150
Article 5 bis (Parental direction and guidance)—Article 5		157
Article 6 (Parental care/Non-separation from parents)—Article 9		162
Article 6 bis (Family reunification/Contact with parents)—Article 10		182
Article 6 ter (Illicit transfer and non-return of children)—Article 11		208
Article 7 (Child's right to express opinions)—Article 12		224
Article 7a (Freedom of expression and information)—Article 13		229
Article 7 bis (Freedom of thought, conscience and religion)—Article 14		238

Article 7 <i>ter</i> (Freedom of association and freedom of peaceful assembly)	249
—Article 15	255
Article 7 <i>quater</i> (Privacy, honour, reputation)—Article 16	263
Article 8 (Parent/Guardian responsibility in upbringing)—Article 18	271
Article 8 <i>bis</i> (Prevention of abuse by those having care)—Article 19	278
Article 9 (Mass media)—Article 17	291
Article 9 <i>bis</i> (Preservation of identity)—Article 8	296
Article 10 (Special protection for parentless children)—Article 20	305
Article 11 (Adoption)—Article 21	319
Article 11 <i>bis</i> (Refugee child)—Article 22	329
Article 12 (Disabled child)—Article 23	343
Article 12 <i>bis</i> (Health and access to care)—Article 24	360
Article 12 <i>ter</i> (Periodic review of placed children)—Article 25	363
Article 13 (Social security)—Article 26	371
Article 13 <i>bis</i> (Right to food)	371
Article 14 (Standard of living)—Article 27	382
Article 15 (Education)—Article 28	395
Article 16 (Objectives of education)—Article 29	408
Article 16 <i>bis</i> (Cultural, religious and linguistic rights)—Article 30	414
Article 17 (Rest, leisure, participation in cultural and artistic life)—Article 31	418
Article 18 (Protection from economic exploitation)—Article 32	426
Article 18 <i>bis</i> (Protection from narcotic and psychotropic substances)	429
—Article 33	438
Article 18 <i>ter</i> (Protection from sexual exploitation)—Article 34	446
Article 18 <i>quater</i> (Prevention of abduction, sale or traffic in children)	
—Article 35	454
Article 18 <i>quinto</i> (Protection from all other forms of exploitation)	
—Article 36	458
Article 18 <i>sixto</i> (Physical and psychological recovery and social reintegration)	
—Article 39	478
Article 19 (Torture/Capital punishment)—Article 37	502
Article 19 <i>bis</i> (Treatment in penal matters)—Article 40	517
Article 20 (Armed conflicts)—Article 38	524
Article 21 (Other more favourable provisions)—Article 41	525
Article 21 <i>bis</i> (Alien's entry and presence)	527
Article 21 <i>ter</i> (Dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention)—Article 42	551
Article 22 (Establishment of the Committee)—Article 43	569
Article 23 (Reports from States Parties)—Article 44	570
Article 23 <i>bis</i> (Federal States)	589
Article 24 (Methods of work of the Committee)—Article 45	592
Article 25 (Signature)—Article 46	
Article 25 <i>bis</i> (Ratification)—Article 47	

Article 25 <i>ter</i> (Accession)—Article 48	596
Article 26 (Amendments)—Article 50	599
Article 27 (Entry into force)—Article 49	603
Article 28 (Reservations)—Article 51	606
Article 29 (Denunciation)—Article 52	609
Article 30 (Depositary)—Article 53	611
Article 31 (Authentic texts)—Article 54	613
 <i>Part C. General Considerations of the Working Group</i>	 617
 CHAPTER III.	
The Current Status of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child	
<i>Jaap E. Doek</i>	632
 APPENDIX	 641
 INDEX	 704