

THE JUSTICE SYSTEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF IRAN

Table of Contents

Preface	i
Introduction	1
Chapter 1	
BACKGROUND	4
A. The Historical Setting	4
B. The Legal System	5
C. The Religious Background to the Legal System	7
D. Sources of Islamic Law	8
E. The Constitution	10
F. Conclusion	14
Chapter 2	
THE JUDICIARY	16
A. Qualifications	17
B. Tenure	19
C. Authority	21
D. Assessment	25
Chapter 3	
COURT STRUCTURE	28
A. Penal Courts	28
B. Special Penal Courts: The Islamic Revolutionary Courts	30
C. Public Prosecution, Police and Other Forces	36
D. Assessment	39
Chapter 4	
THE LEGAL PROFESSION	43
A. The Bar Association	47
B. Assessment	51
Collected Recommendations	53