

CONTENTS

<i>Foreword</i>	ix
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. LONG-TERM TRENDS, 1960-1990	12
A. Widening disparities in Production Performance	12
B. Structural adjustment and industrial re- deployment	16
C. Resource allocation patterns and internal imbalances	22
D. International trade and external balances	26
3. THE WORLD ECONOMY TO 2000	43
A. The baseline scenario	44
B. Alternative scenarios	60
4. ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES	75
A. Sustainable development	75
B. Climate changes and their impacts	77
C. Land and water	84
D. Genetic resources	94
E. Hazardous wastes	97

F. Enviromental impacts of new technologies and materials	101
5. ENERGY	109
A. Historical trends and the changing energy market	110
B. Future trends in energy consumption and production	115
⑥ AGRICULTURE	124
A. 1960 to the present	124
B. Prospects to the year 2000 and policy issues	130
7. NEW TECHNOLOGIES	139
A. Microelectronics and information	143
B. New materials	150
C. Biotechnology	155
D. Diffusion of new technologies	159
8. STRUCTURAL CHANGES IN PRODUCTION AND TRADE	174
A. Projections of output by major sectors	174
B. Structural change in world manufacturing	178
C. World trade in non-fuel primary commodities	189
9. POPULATION: DEMOGRAPHIC AND LABOUR FORCE TRENDS AND ISSUES	202
A. Population trends and structure	203
B. International migration	217
C. Urban and rural population and internal migration	222
10. HUMAN SETTLEMENTS	229
A. Trends in the growth and function of urban areas	230
B. Housing conditions	233
C. Policies for settlements development and management in developing countries in the 1990s	241

CONTENTS

11. EDUCATION	247
A. Returns on investment	248
B. Literacy, school enrolment, and per capita income	250
C. Second-level and third-level enrolment	253
D. Enrolment in Private Schools	256
E. Expenditure on education	257
F. Public Expenditure per Student	258
G. Projection of enrolment trends	260
H. Policy issues related to quality: relevance, efficiency, and equity	263
12. HEALTH	282
A. Trends in life expectancy and mortality	282
B. Disease and mortality	285
C. The AIDS epidemic	288
D. Nutrition, water supply and sanitation	291
E. Access to health services	295
13. SOCIAL POLICY	306
A. Broader participation	306
B. Advancement of women	307
C. Trends in social welfare policy	311
D. The Family	313
E. Specific Population Groups	315
F. Crime	319
G. Drug abuse	321
14. CONCLUDING OBSERVATIONS	328
<i>Explanatory Notes</i>	333