

Contents

Using this book	ix
Table of Cases	xiii
Table of Statutes	xxix
<hr/>	
1 Actus Reus	
Introduction	1
What is an Actus Reus?	1
Omissions	3
Causation	6
<hr/>	
2 Mens Rea	
Introduction	13
Intention	13
Recklessness	17
Negligence	19
Dishonesty	20
Transferred Malice	20
Coincidence of Actus Reus and Mens Rea	21
<hr/>	
3 Strict Liability	
Introduction	25
What Sort of Offences are Strict Liability Offences?	25
Determining Whether an Offence is Strict Liability	26
Some Examples of Strict Liability Offences	28
Defences	30
Reasons For Strict Liability	31
Reasons Against Strict Liability	32
Reforms	32
<hr/>	
4 Multiple Parties to a Crime	
Introduction	35
Principal Offender	35
Secondary Parties	36
Establishing Liability of a Secondary Party	37
Joint Enterprise	41
Acquittal of Principal Offender	44

Published in 2011 by Sweet & Maxwell, 100 Avenue Road, London NW3 3PF
part of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited
(Registered in England & Wales, Company No 1679046.
Registered Office and address for service:
Aldgate House, 33 Aldgate High Street, London EC3N 1DL)

Typeset by YHT, London
Printed in Great Britain by Ashford Colour Press, Gosport, Hants

**For further information on our products and services, visit
www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk*

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product;
only farmed timber was used and re-planted.

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 978-0-414-04484-5

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO and
the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

Thomson Reuters and the Thomson Reuters logo are trademarks of Thomson Reuters.
Sweet & Maxwell ® is a registered trademark of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK
Limited

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted, in any
form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature, without prior written
permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act
1988, or in accordance with the terms of a license issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency
in respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for permission
for other use of copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other
published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgement of author,
publisher and source must be given.

© 2011 Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited