

Contents

Introduction	1
1. Prolegomenon to a Theory of State, Society and Democracy for India	9
I The State	9
II The State and Society	13
III State, Society and Democracy	21
2. The Welfare State	31
I The State and Hunger	33
II The Hunger of Kalahandi	46
III The Politics of Nomenclature	77
IV The State, Democracy and Citizenship	91
3. The Secular State	101
I The State in Retreat	104
II The State Divided	112
III The State in Retreat Again	122
IV Divorce and the Judiciary After Shah Bano	138
V State Secularism, Democracy, Community and Gender	143
4. The Developmental State	151
I The Narmada Valley Projects	153
II Chronicles of Protest	161
II.1. Resistance	161
II.2. Confrontation	170
II.3. Checkmate	181
II.4. Impasse	188
III For Reasons of State	194
IV Citizenship in the Narmada Valley	205
V State Differentiatedness and Autonomy	218
VI Discourses of Democracy	226

x *Contents*

5. Conclusion 237

References 259

Index 275