

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE	7
FOREWORD	9
CHAPTER I	
INTRODUCTION	11
1 1 Object and purpose	12
1 2 Custom and treaty	15
1 3 Implementation and enforcement	16
1 4 Structure	17
CHAPTER II	
THE MAIN CURRENTS: THE HAGUE, GENEVA, NEW YORK	19
II 1 The Hague	19
II 2 Geneva	26
II 3 New York	29
II 4 Confluence: 1977 and beyond	32
CHAPTER III	
THE LAW BEFORE THE PROTOCOLS OF 1977	37
III 1 Character of the law	37
III 2 Scope of application	38
III 3 The Hague	40
3.1 Combatants	40
3.2 Means of warfare	41
3.3 Methods of warfare	44
3.4 Military objectives and protection of the civilian population	44
3.5 Nuclear weapons	47
3.6 Cultural property	48
III 4 Geneva	51
4.1 Protected persons	51
4.2 Principle of protection	53

4.3	First Convention	54
4.4	Second Convention	56
4.5	Third Convention	58
4.6	Fourth Convention	61
4.6a	<i>General protection of populations against certain consequences of war</i>	62
4.6b	<i>Provisions common to the territory of parties to the conflict and to occupied territory</i>	63
4.6c	<i>Aliens in the territory of a party to the conflict</i>	64
4.6d	<i>Occupied territory</i>	65
4.6e	<i>Internment</i>	68
4.6f	<i>Information bureaux and Tracing Agency</i>	68
4.7	Common Article 3	69
III 5	Implementation and enforcement	70
5.1	Instruction and education	70
5.2	Protecting Powers and other humanitarian agencies	71
5.3	Collective responsibility	74
5.3a	<i>Reciprocity</i>	75
5.3b	<i>Reprisals</i>	76
5.3c	<i>Compensation</i>	77
5.3d	<i>External pressure</i>	78
5.3e	<i>Collective punishment</i>	79
5.4	Individual responsibility	79
 CHAPTER IV		
THE PROTOCOLS OF 1977		83
IV 1	Protocol I	84
1.1	Character of the law	84
1.2	Scope of application	85
1.3	Combatant and prisoner-of-war status	86
1.3a	<i>Qualification as 'armed force' and 'combatant': general rules</i>	87
1.3b	<i>The individual obligation of the combatant to distinguish himself from civilians</i>	88
1.3c	<i>Exception to the general rule of distinction</i>	88
1.3d	<i>Espionage</i>	89
1.3e	<i>Mercenaries</i>	90
1.3f	<i>Treatment in case of doubt about status</i>	91
1.4	Methods and means of warfare	91
1.4a	<i>Basic rules</i>	91
1.4b	<i>Perfidy and ruses of war</i>	93
1.4c	<i>Emblems, flags and uniforms</i>	94
1.4d	<i>Quarter</i>	95

	1.4e	<i>Occupants of an aircraft in distress</i>	96
	1.5	Protection of the civilian population	96
	1.5a	<i>Basic rule and field of application</i>	97
	1.5b	<i>Civilians and combatants</i>	98
	1.5c	<i>Civilian objects and military objectives</i>	100
	1.5d	<i>Two main lines of protection</i>	102
	1.5e	<i>Prohibition of attacks against the civilian population and civilian objects</i>	102
	1.5f	<i>Prohibition to attack specified objects</i>	104
	1.5g	<i>Precautionary measures</i>	107
	1.5h	<i>Protection of the civilian population and nuclear weapons</i> ..	111
	1.5i	<i>Localities and zones under special protection</i>	112
	1.5j	<i>Civil defence</i>	114
	1.6	Wounded, sick and shipwrecked	117
	1.6a	<i>General remarks</i>	117
	1.6b	<i>Medical units, medical personnel, religious personnel</i>	119
	1.6c	<i>Medical transportation</i>	121
	1.6d	<i>Identification</i>	124
	1.6e	<i>General protection of medical duties</i>	125
	1.6f	<i>Role of the civilian population and of aid societies</i>	125
	1.6g	<i>Other matters</i>	126
	1.7	Relief in favour of the civilian population	127
	1.8	Treatment of persons in the power of a party to the conflict	128
IV 2		Protocol II	132
	2.1	Scope of application	132
	2.2	Protected persons	134
	2.3	Humane treatment	134
	2.4	Wounded, sick and shipwrecked	136
	2.5	Civilian population	137
IV 3		Implementation and enforcement	139
	3.1	Instruction and education	139
	3.2	Protecting Powers and other humanitarian agencies	140
	3.3	Collective responsibility	142
	3.3a	<i>Reciprocity</i>	143
	3.3b	<i>Reprisals</i>	143
	3.3c	<i>Compensation</i>	147
	3.4	Individual responsibility	147
	3.5	Other measures of implementation and enforcement	150
	3.5a	<i>Activities of the Red Cross and Red Crescent and other humanitarian organisations</i>	151
	3.5b	<i>International activities for the promotion of international humanitarian law</i>	152
	3.5c	<i>International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission</i>	153

CHAPTER V

POST-1977 DEVELOPMENTS: SUBSTANTIVE LAW	155
V 1 Conventional weapons	155
1.1 The Weapons Convention of 1980 and Annexed Protocols .	155
1.1a <i>The Convention</i>	156
1.1b <i>Protocol I on non-detectable fragments</i>	159
1.1c <i>Protocol II on mines, booby-traps and other devices</i>	159
1.1d <i>Protocol III on incendiary weapons</i>	162
1.1e <i>Protocol IV on blinding laser weapons</i>	164
1.1f <i>Amended Protocol II on mines, booby traps</i> <i>and similar devices</i>	165
1.1g <i>Reciprocity and reprisals</i>	167
1.2 The Ottawa Convention on anti-personnel mines	168
V 2 Nuclear weapons	169
V 3 Bacteriological and chemical weapons	172
V 4 Cultural property	175
V 5 Warfare at sea	180

CHAPTER VI

POST-1977 DEVELOPMENTS: IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT	185
VI 1 The Yugoslavia and Rwanda Tribunals	186
VI 2 International Criminal Court	189
VI 3 Observance by UN forces of international humanitarian law	194
VI 4 Collective responsibility and compensation for violations	195
VI 5 National jurisdictions and individual responsibility	196
VI 6 The International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement at work ..	197
VI 7 Human rights bodies and international humanitarian law	200

CHAPTER VII

CONCLUSION	203
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	205
INDEX	213
TABLE OF ARTICLES	219