CONTENTS

Acknowledgements List of Contributors Introduction	vii ix ×i
Part 1: Compliance Theory	1
1. Compliance Theory: an Overview Ronald B Mitchell	3
2. Compliance, Citizens and NGOS James Cameron	29
Appendix 1: Case Studies	43
3. Compliance with International Environmental Obligations: Existing International Legal Arrangements Philippe Sands	48
Part 2: Global Compliance Systems	83
4. Designing a Compliance System for the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change Jacob Werksman	85
Appendix 2: Non-Compliance Procedures under the Montreal Protocol	113
Appendix 3a: The Framework Convention on Climate Change: Contents	122
Appendix 3b: The Framework Convention on Climate Change	124
Appendix 4a: Further Non-Compliance Procedures: Contents	. 132
Appendix 4b: Further Non-Compliance Procedures	134

5. Compliance with International Environmental Obligations: a Case Study of the International Whaling Commission Gregory Rose and George Paleokrassis	147
Part 3: The Implementation of International Agreements	175
6. The Role of the EC in Implementing International Environmental Law Martin Hession	177
7. A Case Study of a Regional Approach to Compliance with CITES in Southern Africa Farhana Yamin and Annabella Gualdoni	185
8. The Implementation of CITES in China Wang Xinxia	203
9. International Agreements and Environmental Management: Follow-up in Bangladesh Chowdhury R Abrar	210
Part 4: Enforcement Measures: the Use of Economic Instruments and Financial Resources	219
10. Trade Sanctions: Effective Enforcement Tools Leesteffy Jenkins	221
11. The Use of Joint Implementation to Increase Compliance with the Climate Change Convention Farhana Yamin	229
Appendix 5: Extracts of Relevant Convention Provisions on Joint Implementation	243
12. Financing Global Environmental Protection Andrew Jordan and Jacob Werksman	247
13. UN Framework Convention on Climate Change: the European Carbon/Energy Tax and its International Trade Law Implications James Cameron and Zen Makuch	256
Notes and references	274
Afterword to Chapter 5 Glossary	328
Index	324 329
	379