

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>v</i>
1. Teaching of Human Rights: An Introduction	1
Overview	1
What Rights Do We Have?	5
International Human Rights Institutions	8
Human Rights and Foreign Policy	14
The Individual and The State	20
Culture and Human Rights	24
Third World Criticisms	30
2. Theories of Human Rights	35
Overview	35
Source or Justification of Human Rights	37
Lists of Human Rights	40
Human Rights and The Society of States	44
Sovereignty, Anarchy, and International Society	45
Three Models of International Human Rights	47
Realism and Human Rights	49
Cultural Relativism and Universal Human Rights	51
3. Multilateral Politics of Human Rights	57
Introduction	57
The United Nations Commission on Human Rights	57
Treaty-Reporting Systems	64
The Human Rights Committee	64

Racial Discrimination, Women's Rights, Torture and Children	66
Assessing Treaty-Reporting Systems	68
Workers' Rights and Apartheid	70
Workers' Rights	71
Apartheid	72
Regional Human Rights Regimes	77
Europe	77
The Americas	82
Africa, Asia, and the Middle East	86
The Helsinki Process	89
Assessing Multilateral Human Rights Mechanisms	94
4. Human Rights Issues and Strategies	99
Introduction	99
AIDS/HIV	101
Armed Opposition Groups	103
Asylum	105
Bonded Labour	106
Child Soldiers	108
Conscientious Objection	109
Cultural Rights	111
Death Penalty	112
Detention	114
Development	116
Disappearances	118
Extradition	119
Extra Judicial Executions	121
Female Genital Mutilation	122
Gender-Related Persecution	124
Genocide	125
Girl Children	127
Homelessness	128
Human Rights Activists	130
Independent Judiciary	131

Indigenous Peoples	132
Internally Displaced Persons	134
Landmines	135
Medical Neutrality	137
Police Brutality	138
Freedom of Press	140
Prisoners	142
Rape	143
Self-Determination	145
Sexual Minorities	146
Slavery	148
Torture	150
Traffic in Women and Girls	151
5. Human Rights and Foreign Policy	154
Introduction	154
The Problem of Trade-offs	157
Central America and U.S. Human Rights Policy	159
Human Rights in El Salvador and Nicaragua	159
U.S. Policy in Central America	164
The United States and The Southern Cone	171
U.S. Policy Toward South Africa	175
Other Western Approaches to International Human Rights	179
Explaining Differences in International Human Rights Policies	183
6. Right to Freedom of Movement	188
Overview	188
Regional Instruments	189
Comment	191
Passport	200
Restrictions on Passports	203
Right to Seek Asylum	206
Provided by Law	207
Necessary in a Democratic Society	208

Consistent with Other Rights Recognized in the Covenant	209
National Security	210
Public Order (Ordre Public)	211
Public Safety/Prevention of Crime	211
Public Health	212
Public Morals	212
Rights and Freedoms of Others	213
Expulsion of Aliens	213
7. International Protection of Human Rights	220
Introduction	220
Inter-State Complaints	224
Security Council	226
United Nations General Assembly	227
Economic and Social Council	228
Commission on Human Rights	229
Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities	229
Reporting Procedure	230
728F Procedure	232
1235 Procedure	233
1503 Procedure	234
Special Procedures	237
8. NHRC's Plan to Prevent Trafficking in Women and Children in India	241
Promotion and Protection of Human Rights	242
Formulation of an Appropriate Legal Framework	243
Protection and Support	245
Rehabilitation and Reintegration	245
Prevention of Trafficking	247
Training, Education and Awareness	248
9. Human Right Act 1993	251
<i>Bibliography</i>	273
<i>Index</i>	277