

Contents

List of Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Preface	xiii
Introduction: Human Rights NGOs, World Politics, and International Law	1
Part I. 1952–1955: Cold Warriors against Socialist Legality	
1. Recruiting Free World Jurists	25
Part II. 1956–1963: Liberal Idealists for the Rule of Law	
2. Organizing a Global Network	49
3. Defining the Rule of Law	68
4. Protecting Victims	79
Part III. 1963–1970: NGO Pioneers for International Human Rights	
5. Building Coalitions for Global Change	97
6. Responding to Crisis	114

viii Contents

**Part IV. 1970–1990: Elite Advocates for Economic and
Social Justice**

7. Mobilizing Advocates for Development	137
8. Setting Standards and Procedures	165
9. Enforcing Civil Liberties	187
10. Representing the Bench and Bar	218

**Part V. 1990–1993: Third World Leadership for a New
Order**

11. Turning Forty	243
-------------------	-----

Conclusion: Politics, Law, and Human Rights NGOs	271
--	-----

Appendices

1. ICJ/CIJL National Sections and Affiliates, 1993	283
2. ICJ/CIJL Periodicals, Yearbooks, and Activity Reports	287
Notes	289
Bibliography	333
Index	345