

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	<i>page</i>
I. EXISTING OMBUDSMAN SYSTEMS	
1. <i>Sweden's Guardians of the Law</i>	
<i>The Chancellor of Justice</i> , by Sten Rudholm	17
<i>The Ombudsman for Civil Affairs</i> , by Alfred Bexelius	22
<i>Comments on the Ombudsman for Civil Affairs</i> , by Ulf Lundvik	44
<i>The Ombudsman for Military Affairs</i> , by Hugo Henkow	51
2. <i>Finland's Guardians of the Law</i>	
<i>The Chancellor of Justice and the Ombudsman</i> , by Paavo Kastari	58
3. <i>Denmark's Ombudsmand</i> , by Miss I. M. Pedersen	75
4. <i>Norway's Ombudsmen</i>	
<i>The Ombudsman for Civil Affairs</i> , by Audvar Os	95
<i>The Military Ombudsman and His Board</i> , by Arthur Ruud	III
5. <i>West Germany's Military Ombudsman</i> , by Egon Lohse	119
6. <i>New Zealand's Parliamentary Commissioner</i> , by J. F. Northey	127
II. RELATED INSTITUTIONS	
7. <i>The Inspector-General in the U.S. Army</i> , by William M. Evan	147
8. <i>The Presidential Complaints and Action Committee in the Philippines</i> , by Leandro A. Vilorio	153
9. <i>The European Commission of Human Rights</i> , by John F. Smyth	162
III. PROPOSED SCHEMES	
10. <i>The United Kingdom</i> , by Geoffrey Marshall	173
11. <i>Canada</i> , by D. C. Rowat and Henry J. Llambias	186
12. <i>The United States</i> , by Henry S. Reuss and Everard Munsey	194
13. <i>Ireland</i> , by Max W. Abrahamson	201
14. <i>The Netherlands</i> , by René Crinice Le Roy	208

IV. APPLICABILITY ELSEWHERE

15. <i>Countries with a System of Administrative Courts</i>	
<i>How Administrative Courts Meet the Need</i> , by Mme Nicole Questiaux	217
<i>The Need for an Ombudsman Too</i> , by Kurt Holmgren	225
<i>The Ombudsman and Administrative Courts</i> , by Miss I. M. Pedersen	231
16. <i>The Congressional System of Government</i>	
<i>The Need for Ombudsmen in the United States</i> , by Henry J. Abraham	234
<i>Ombudsmen for State Governments</i> , by Ralph Nader	240
<i>A Restrained View</i> , by Samuel Krislov	246
<i>The Importation of Foreign Institutions</i> , by Fritz Morstein Marx	255
17. <i>The Commonwealth Parliamentary System</i>	
<i>The Case for an Ombudsman</i> , by Louis Blom-Cooper	264
<i>The Irrelevance of the Ombudsman Proposals</i> , by J. D. B. Mitchell	273
<i>Commonwealth Constitutional Complications</i> , by Albert Abel	281
CONCLUSION	288
APPENDIX	
<i>Bibliography</i>	293
<i>Bills Proposed in Canada and the United States</i>	300
<i>The Norwegian Act and Instructions</i>	322
<i>Statistics on Existing Ombudsman Systems</i>	329
<i>Extract from 'Justice' Memorandum of February 1965</i>	338
INDEX	343