

CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
<i>Preface to Eighth Edition</i>	v
<i>Tribute to O. Hood Phillips</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxvii
<i>Table of European Cases</i>	lxxxiii
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	lxxxix
<i>Table of Foreign Statutes</i>	cxxiii
<i>Table of European Legislation</i>	cxxiv
<i>Table of European Convention on Human Rights 1950</i>	cxxv

PART I: GENERAL PART

1. THE NATURE OF CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

	<i>para</i>
Law	1-002
The state	1-004
The constitution of a state	1-005
Fundamental laws and judicial review of legislation	1-009
The scope of constitutional law	1-012
Administrative law	1-013
Public law	1-014
The functions of government	1-015
Doctrine of the separation of powers	1-017
Fundamental rights	1-019

2. GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BRITISH CONSTITUTION

Unitary constitution: the United Kingdom	2-001
Unwritten constitution	2-006
Flexible constitution	2-011
Legislative supremacy of Parliament	2-012
Constitutional or limited Monarchy	2-013
Responsible parliamentary government	2-014
Importance of constitutional conventions	2-017
Independence of the judiciary from the executive	2-018
No strict separation of powers	2-020
No distinct system of administrative law	2-023
The rule of law	2-025
The British Constitution and human rights	2-034
Local government	2-035

3. PARLIAMENTARY SUPREMACY 1: HISTORY AND NATURE

I. HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION	3-001
The King as lawmaker	3-002
The Judges and a Higher Law	3-011

II. THE NATURE OF PARLIAMENTARY SUPREMACY	3-013
Examples of subject-matter	3-018
Practical limitations	3-022
4. <i>PARLIAMENTARY SUPREMACY II: PROBLEM OF SELF-LIMITATION</i>	
The problem of self-limitation	4-001
I. SUBJECT-MATTER OF LEGISLATION	4-002
Repeal or amendment	4-002
Acts of Union	4-005
Grants of Independence	4-011
European Communities Act 1972	4-016
European Convention on Human Rights	4-024
II. "MANNER AND FORM" OF LEGISLATION	4-025
Authentication of Acts of Parliament	4-026
Courts not concerned with procedure in Parliament	4-028
Contrary arguments	4-030
Parliament Acts	4-035
Regency Acts	4-038
Conclusion	4-039
<i>DEVOLUTION AND REGIONALISM</i>	
Introduction	5-001
I. DEVOLUTION	5-002
Background to the 1998 devolution statutes	5-007
The 1998 Provisions for Devolution	5-012
Similarities in the three devolution schemes	5-013
II. SCOTLAND	5-020
The Executive	5-022
The Parliament	5-024
III. NORTHERN IRELAND	5-029
The Executive	5-031
The Assembly	5-033

IV. WALES	5-036
V. ENGLAND	5-042
VI. DEVOLUTION AND INTRA-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS	5-047
The future of devolution and the unitary constitution	5-050
6. THE UNITED KINGDOM AND EUROPE	
I. INTRODUCTION	6-001
The Institutions	6-003
The Sources of Community Law	6-011
Supremacy and Direct Applicability	6-012
II. THE UNITED KINGDOM LEGISLATION	6-015
European Communities Act 1972	6-016
European Elections	6-019
III. COMMUNITY LAW AS A SOURCE OF DOMESTIC LAW	6-021
Enforceable Community rights	6-022
Reference to the European Court of Justice	6-023
Secondary legislation	6-027
IV. PARLIAMENT AND COMMUNITY LAW	
Scrutiny by committees	6-029
V. THE IMPACT OF COMMUNITY LAW	6-034
7. CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS	
I. THE NATURE AND PURPOSE OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS	7-001
Nature of constitutional conventions	7-001
Judicial recognition of conventions	7-005
Purpose of constitutional conventions	7-008
How and when do conventions become established?	7-010
Why are conventions observed?	7-011
II. CLASSIFICATION AND ILLUSTRATIONS OF CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS	7-014
1. Conventions relating to the exercise of the royal prerogative and the working of the Cabinet system	7-015
2. Conventions relating to the relations between the Lords and Commons, and proceedings in Parliament	7-018

3. Conventions regulating the relations between the United Kingdom and other members of the Commonwealth 7-019

PART II: PARLIAMENT

8. *THE HIGH COURT OF PARLIAMENT*

- I. HISTORICAL INTRODUCTION 8-001
- Judicial functions 8-003
Committees and Tribunal of Inquiry 8-003
- II. THE MEETING OF PARLIAMENT 8-009
- Royal prerogative in relation to Parliament 8-010
Frequency of duration and parliaments 8-013
Summons of a new Parliament 8-015
Meeting of a new Parliament 8-016
Beginning of a new session 8-017
- III. THE PREROGATIVE OF DISSOLUTION 8-018
- The Queen, the Prime Minister and the Commons 8-018
Exceptional situations 8-022
- IV. THE LORDS AND COMMONS IN CONFLICT 8-029
- Earlier conflicts 8-029
Events leading to the Parliament Act 1911 8-030
Events leading to the Parliament Act 1949 8-032
The Parliament Acts 1911 and 1949 8-034
The 1968 reform proposals 8-038
The 2000 reform proposals 8-039

9. *THE HOUSE OF LORDS*

- Introduction 9-001
Historical introduction 9-002
- I. COMPOSITION OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS 9-007
- Lords Spiritual 9-008
"Elected" Hereditary peers 9-009
Life peers and life peeresses 9-010
Lords of Appeal in Ordinary 9-012
Disqualification from membership of the House 9-013
Standing Orders relating to attendance 9-014
Officers of the House 9-015

II. MODERN FUNCTIONS OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS	9-020
III. REFORM OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS	9-034
Historical Background	9-034
The House of Lords Act 1999 and the Royal Commission on the Reform of the House of Lords	9-035
The roles and functions of the reformed second chamber	9-037
Composition of the "new second chamber"	9-038
Resources	9-043
IV. THE HOUSE OF LORDS AS THE FINAL COURT OF APPEAL	9-044
Before the Appellate Jurisdiction Act 1876	9-044
From the Appellate Jurisdiction Act 1876	9-047
The Appellate Committee and Judicial Committee of the House of Lords as Constitutional Courts	9-052
<i>10. THE HOUSE OF COMMONS</i>	
I. MEMBERSHIP OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS	10-001
Historical Introduction	10-001
Miscellaneous existing disqualifications	10-005
The House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975	10-006
Payment of Members	10-015
The Speaker	10-016
House of Commons staff	10-025
Government and Opposition Whips	10-029
II. PARLIAMENTARY FRANCHISE AND ELECTIONS	10-025
Modern history of the parliamentary franchise	10-025
Qualifications for the franchise	10-026
III. POLITICAL PARTIES, THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION AND BOUNDARY REVIEWS	10-037
Reform of the law relating to political parties and election campaigns	10-037
Political Parties	10-038
The Electoral Commission	10-042
IV. THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN	10-046
Conduct of elections	10-046
Election expenses	10-049
The Media and elections	10-055
The ballot	10-057
The voting system	10-058
Disputed elections	10-061
Referendums	10-063

11. PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE

I. THE NATURE OF PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE	11-001
Content	11-002
Historical development	11-003
Sources of parliamentary procedure	11-004
II. PROCEDURE IN THE COMMONS	11-006
Order of business	11-006
Rules of debate	11-007
Limiting and organising debate	11-011
The working methods of the House	11-015
III. PROCEDURE ON LEGISLATION	11-018
Introduction	11-018
Drafting of Bills	11-019
Classification of Bills	11-020
Ordinary procedure on Public Bills	11-022
Procedure in the Lords	11-030
Royal Assent	11-031
Carry Over of Bills	11-032
Post Legislative Scrutiny	11-033
Private Members' Bills	11-034
Procedure on Private Bills	11-036

12. NATIONAL FINANCE AND SCRUTINY OF THE ADMINISTRATION

I. NATIONAL FINANCE	12-001
Introduction	12-001
The Crown and the Commons	12-002
The annual cycle of finance	12-004
Public expenditure	12-005
Public Revenue	12-012
Securing the legality of public expenditure	12-017
II. THE SCRUTINY OF THE ADMINISTRATION	12-021
Questions	12-022
Debates	12-027
Select Committees	12-029

13. PARLIAMENTARY PRIVILEGE

The nature of parliamentary privilege	13-001
I. THE PRIVILEGES OF THE COMMONS	13-004
1. Freedom of speech and debate	13-005
2. Freedom from arrest	13-016

3. Right of the House to regulate its own composition	13-017
4. Exclusive right to regulate its own proceedings	13-018
5. Parliament's disciplinary and penal powers	13-020
II. THE PRIVILEGES OF THE LORDS	13-026
Privileges of the House	13-026
III. MEMBERS' CONDUCT AND MEMBERS' INTERESTS	13-028

PART III: THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

14. THE MONARCHY

Title to the Throne	14-002
Accession	14-003
Coronation	14-004
Abdication	14-005
Royal Style and Titles	14-006
The Royal Family	14-007
Regency Acts 1937-1953	14-008
The Sovereign's Private Secretary	14-011
Treason	14-012
Treason-felony	14-021
Attempt to alarm or injure the Sovereign	14-022
Proposals for reforming the law of treason	14-023

15. THE ROYAL PREROGATIVE

I. GENERAL NATURE OF THE PROERGATIVE	15-001
Historical introduction	15-002
Classification of the prerogative	15-007
Personal prerogatives	15-009
Effect of statute on the prerogative	15-010
III. THE PREROGATIVE IN DOMESTIC AREAS	15-012
1. Executive prerogatives	15-012
2. Judicial prerogatives	15-018
3. Legislative prerogatives	15-019
IV. THE PREROGATIVES IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS	15-021
Acts of state	15-021
Passports	15-027
Treaties	15-028
Sovereign Immunity and Diplomatic representation	15-032

16. *THE PRIVY COUNCIL*

I. THE COUNCIL AS AN INSTRUMENT OF GOVERNMENT	16-001
Historical introduction	16-001
The Privy Council at the present day: the composition of the Privy Council	16-003
Functions of the Privy Council	16-004
Meetings of the Privy Council	16-007
Committees of the Council	16-008
II. THE JUDICIAL FUNCTIONS OF THE PRIVY COUNCIL	16-009
Historical introduction	16-009
The Judicial Committee—composition	16-010
Jurisdiction	16-011
A new role	16-012
Procedure	16-013
Special reference	16-014

17. *THE CABINET AND THE PRIME MINISTER*

I. DEVELOPMENT OF THE CABINET	17-001
Origins in the Privy Council	17-001
Opposition of Parliament	17-002
Growth of political ideas relating to the Cabinet	17-003
II. THE CABINET	17-005
Functions of the Cabinet	17-005
Composition of the Cabinet	17-007
Shadow Cabinet	17-010
Cabinet Committees	17-011
The Cabinet Office	17-014
Ministerial responsibility and accountability	17-016
III. THE PRIME MINISTER	17-025
Formal position	17-025
Functions of the Prime Minister	17-026
Choice of Prime Minister	17-028
Should a Prime Minister be a peer?	17-033
Prime Ministerial government	17-034

18. *CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND CIVIL SERVICE*

I. CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS	18-001
Offices of state	18-001
The Ministry	18-004
Organisation of Government Departments	18-005
The Treasury	18-007

Lord Chancellor's Department	18-009
Law Officers' Departments	18-010
Home Office	18-014
Foreign and Commonwealth Office	18-015
Privy Council Office	18-016
Scottish Office	18-017
Welsh Office	18-018
Northern Ireland Office	18-019
Other government departments	18-020
II. THE CIVIL SERVICE	18-021
Organisation and Management of the Civil Service	18-022
Next Steps Agencies	18-023
Who is a civil servant?	18-025
The legal status of civil servants	18-026
Conduct and Discipline	18-029
Political activities of civil servants	18-031
19. THE ARMED FORCES: EMERGENCIES: THE SECURITY SERVICES AND TERRORISM	
I. THE ARMED FORCES	19-002
Introduction	19-002
Legal position of member of the armed forces	19-004
Military law	19-009
Courts-martial	19-010
Jurisdiction of the High Court	19-014
Visiting Forces	19-017
II. EMERGENCY POWERS OF THE EXECUTIVE	19-019
Common Law Powers to Deal with an Emergency	19-019
Statutory Powers to Deal with an Emergency: In Time of Peace	19-026
Statutory Powers to Deal with an Emergency: In Time of War	19-031
Emergency powers and personal freedom	19-034
III. THE SECURITY SERVICES	19-038
IV. TERRORISM	19-041
PART IV: JUSTICE AND POLICE	
20. THE ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE	
I. PREROGATIVE AND ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE	20-002
The prerogative of mercy	20-004
Appointment of judges	20-006

II. THE COURTS	20-007
Initiation of proceedings	20-012
Trial by Jury	20-017
III. THE JUDICIARY	20-025
Judicial independence	20-025
Judicial impartiality	20-036
Judicial immunity	20-041
IV. CONTEMPT OF COURT	20-043
Civil contempt	20-045
Criminal contempt	20-047
Jurisdiction to punish contempts	20-053
21. THE POLICE	
History of the police	21-002
Centralising and nationalising trends in policing	21-005
Main functions of the police	21-006
Legal status of police officers	21-009
Police Accountability	21-012
Complaints against police officers	21-021
PART V: RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF THE INDIVIDUAL	
22. RIGHTS AND DUTIES GENERALLY	
I. INTRODUCTION	22-001
Rights of the individual under the United Kingdom Constitution	22-002
International Covenants	22-004
The European Convention	22-005
The European Convention before the Human Rights Act 1998	22-007
Community Law	22-014
II. THE HUMAN RIGHTS ACT 1998	22-015
The Scheme of the Act	22-015
The Convention Rights	22-028
Applying the Act	22-050
23. NATIONALITY, CITIZENSHIP, IMMIGRATION AND EXTRADITION	
I. INTRODUCTION	23-001
Nationality and allegiance	23-001
The Act of 1914	23-002

British Nationality Act 1948	23-003
II. THE BRITISH NATIONALITY ACT 1984	23-005
Introduction	23-005
Categories of citizenship	23-006
British citizenship	23-007
British Dependent Territories Citizenship	23-013
British Overseas Citizenship	23-014
British subjects	23-015
British Protected Persons	23-016
British Nationals (Overseas)	23-017
III. ALIENS AND CITIZENSHIP OF THE UNION	23-018
Aliens	23-019
Citizenship of the Union	23-022
IV. IMMIGRATION, ASYLUM AND DEPORTATION	23-023
Immigration	23-024
Asylum	23-031
Deportation	23-034
Appeals and Judicial Review	23-035
V. EXTRADITION	23-041
Introduction	23-014
Extradition Act 1989	23-042
Backing of warrants	23-048
24. FREEDOM OF PERSON AND PROPERTY	
I. FREEDOM OF THE PERSON	24-001
General principles	24-001
Police powers	24-003
Bail	24-023
Binding over	24-026
Other types of deprivation of liberty of the person	24-028
Writ of habeas corpus	24-034
II. FREEDOM OF PROPERTY	24-041
The Englishman's castle	24-041
Police Powers of entry and search	24-043
Customs, revenue and other officials	24-050
25. FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION	
Introduction	25-001

I. DEFAMATION, LIBEL AND BLASPHEMY	25-003
Defamation	25-003
Libel	25-006
Blasphemy	25-007
II. OFFENCES AGAINST THE STATE, PUBLIC ORDER	25-009
Sedition	25-009
Incitement to racial hatred	25-010
Terrorism	25-011
III. CONTEMPT OF COURT	25-012
Unintentional interference by prejudicial publications	25-013
Deliberate interference with particular proceedings	25-014
Reporting of Judicial Proceedings	25-015
Contempt and refusal to reveal sources of information	25-016
IV. LIBERTY OF THE PRESS	25-018
Privacy and the press	25-019
Confidentiality and public interest	25-020
Disclosure of sources of information	25-022
Press Complaints Commission	25-023
V. OBSCENITY, INDECENCY AND CENSORSHIP	25-024
Obscene publications	25-024
Regulating the media and entertainment	25-032
The Broadcasting Standards Commission	25-036
26. <i>FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION: OFFICIAL SECRECY AND THE RIGHT TO KNOW</i>	
I. OFFICIAL SECRETS	26-003
The Official Secrets Act 1911	26-003
The Official Secrets Act 1920	26-004
The Official Secrets Act 1989	26-005
"D.A." Notices	26-011
Breach of Confidence	26-012
II. STATE SURVEILLANCE	26-013
III. FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND OPEN GOVERNMENT	26-024
The Data Protection Act 1998	26-025
Environmental Information Regulations 1992 (as amended 1998)	26-027
Local Government	26-028
The Freedom of Information Act 2000	26-029

The Public Interest Disclosure Act 1998	26-032
27. FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY AND ASSOCIATION	
Introduction	27-001
I. FREEDOM OF ASSEMBLY	27-002
Public meetings, assemblies and demonstrations	27-002
The place of assembly	27-003
Restrictions on meetings, assemblies and demonstrations	27-006
Common law powers to prevent and provide for the dispersal of meetings, assemblies and demonstrations	27-007
The Public Order Act 1986	27-011
Public Order Offences	27-018
Some general statutory offences and common law provi- sions	27-027
Meetings addressed by a member of a proscribed organisa- tion	27-032
Picketing	27-033
Sporting events	27-036
II. FREEDOM OF ASSOCIATION	27-038
Proscribed organisations	27-039
The wearing of "political" uniforms	27-040
PART VI: ADMINISTRATIVE LAW	
INTRODUCTION TO PART VI	
28. PUBLIC CORPORATIONS AND REGULATORY BODIES	
I. NATURE AND PURPOSE OF PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	28-001
(i) Managerial—industrial or commercial	28-002
(ii) Managerial—social services	28-003
(iii) Regulatory and advisory	28-004
II. LEGAL POSITION OF PUBLIC CORPORATIONS	28-007
Appointment and powers	28-008
Liability to judicial proceedings	28-009
III. PRIVATISATION	28-013
IV. REGULATING THE REGULATORS	28-016
29. DELEGATED LEGISLATION	
I. NATURE AND PURPOSE OF DELEGATED LEGISLATION	29-002
Forms of delegated legislation	29-003
Quasi legislation	29-004

Statutory Instruments	29-005
The reasons for delegated legislation	29-006
Concerns with types of delegated powers	29-011
II. PARLIAMENTARY SAFEGUARDS FOR DELEGATED LEGISLATION	29-017
1. At the pre-legislative stage	29-018
2. Laying before Parliament	29-019
3. Scrutinising committees	29-024
4. Special types of Delegated Legislation	29-030
5. Other controls in Parliament	29-035
6. Publication	29-036
7. Prior consultation	29-038
30. <i>ADMINISTRATIVE JURISDICTION</i>	
Introduction	30-001
I. TRIBUNALS	30-004
Reasons for creating special tribunals	30-005
Examples of statutory tribunals	30-011
Domestic tribunals	30-017
Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992	30-018
Reasons to be given for decisions	30-023
II. MINISTERIAL DECISIONS AND INQUIRIES	30-024
Inquiries	30-025
31. <i>JUDICIAL CONTROL OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES: I. LIABILITY</i>	
I. PUBLIC LAW: EXCESS OR ABUSE OF POWERS	31-002
Judicial control of powers	31-002
Ultra Vires rules	31-003
Abuse of power	31-008
Unreasonableness	31-011
Natural justice: procedural impropriety	31-013
Sub-delegation of powers	31-019
Estoppel	31-020
II. PRIVATE LAW: ORDINARY JUDICIAL CONTROL	31-021
Liability in contract	31-022
Liability for nuisance	31-023
Liability for negligence	31-024
Failure to perform statutory duties	31-025

32. JUDICIAL CONTROL OF PUBLIC AUTHORITIES: II. REMEDIES	
I. SUPERVISORY JURISDICTION OF THE HIGH COURT	32-002
A. REMEDIES	
1. Certiorari (Quashing Order)	32-004
2. Prohibition (Prohibiting Order)	32-007
3. Mandamus (Mandatory Order)	32-009
4. Injunction and Declaration	32-010
B. SUFFICIENT INTEREST	32-011
C. THE SCOPE OF JUDICIAL REVIEW	32-012
D. THE AVAILABILITY OF OTHER REMEDIES	32-013
E. DISCRETIONARY	32-014
II. STATUTORY RIGHTS OF APPEAL	32-016
III. EXCLUSION OR RESTRICTION OF THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURTS	32-017
IV. PRIVATE LAW REMEDIES AGAINST PUBLIC AUTHORITIES	32-022
1. Action for damages	32-022
2. Injunction and specific performance	32-023
3. Action for declaration	32-024
33. CROWN PROCEEDINGS	
I. LIABILITY OF THE CROWN	33-001
Introduction	33-001
Crown Proceedings Act 1947	33-003
Right to sue the Crown in contract, etc.	33-004
Liability of the Crown in tort	33-008
Provisions relating to the armed forces	33-012
Acts done under prerogative or statutory powers	33-014
The Queen in her private capacity	33-015
Estoppel	33-016
II. CIVIL PROCEEDINGS BY AND AGAINST THE CROWN	33-017
Jurisdiction and procedure	33-017
Judgments and execution	33-020
Discovery and interrogatories	33-021
Crown Privilege and Public Interest Immunity	33-022
34. NON-JUDICIAL REMEDIES	
Introduction	34-001

I. THE COUNCIL ON TRIBUNALS	34-002
Work of the Council on Tribunals	34-003
II. PARLIAMENTARY COMMISSIONER FOR ADMINISTRATION AND OTHERS	34-005
Maladministration	34-005
Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration	34-006
Appointment	34-007
Investigation of complaints	34-008
Departments and authorities covered	34-009
Devolution	34-010
Reports by Commissioner	34-011
Select Committee on the Parliamentary Commissioner for Administration	34-012
Judicial Review	34-013
Reform	34-014
Health Service Commissioners	34-015
Commissioners for local administration	34-016
Conclusion	34-018

PART IV: THE COMMONWEALTH

35. *DEPENDENT TERRITORIES*

I. THE BRITISH ISLANDS	35-001
Isle of Man	35-002
The Channel Islands	35-003
II. TERRITORIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	35-004
The British Empire	35-004
Her Majesty's dominions	35-005
British possessions	35-006
British colonies	35-007
British protectorate	35-008
British trust territories	35-009
Dependent territories	35-010
Dependencies	35-011
The Commonwealth	35-012
Independent members of the Commonwealth	35-013
III. BRITISH COLONIES	35-014
Introduction	35-014
Legislation by the United Kingdom Parliament	35-018
Legislation by the Crown	35-019
Powers of Colonial Legislatures	35-022
Composition of colonial legislatures	35-028

The powers of the Governor	35-029
Executive council and ministers	35-030
Development of internal self-government	35-031
Future developments	35-032
<i>36. INDEPENDENCE WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH</i>	
I. THE DOMINIONS AND THE STATUTE OF WESTMINSTER	36-001
Development of Dominion statutes	36-001
The Statute of Westminster 1931	36-003
Repugnance of Dominion legislation to United Kingdom statutes	36-004
Extraterritorial operation of Dominion legislation	36-005
Extension of United Kingdom legislation to the Dominions	36-006
Application to Canada	36-007
Application to Australia	36-009
Application to New Zealand	36-012
II. THE COMMONWEALTH AT PRESENT DAY	36-013
Grant of independence	36-013
Independence constitutions	36-017
Full membership of the Commonwealth	36-019
The Monarchy in the Commonwealth	36-021
Republics in the Commonwealth	36-024
Citizenship	36-025
Consultation and co-operation	36-026
<i>37. APPEALS TO THE PRIVY COUNCIL</i>	
I. APPEALS FROM DEPENDENT TERRITORIES	37-001
Privy Council Precedents	37-002
1. Appeals by "right of grant"	37-003
2. Appeals by "special leave" of the Privy Council	37-006
II. APPEALS FROM INDEPENDENT COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES	37-009
Appeals and Statute of Westminster	37-009
Privy Council precedents	37-011
Waning jurisdiction of the Privy Council	37-012
Suggested Commonwealth Court of Appeal	37-016
	<i>page</i>
 <i>INDEX</i>	 819