

CONTENTS

Page No.

Preface

1. Introduction	1
Professor H. L. A .Hart	1
The Aims & Purposes of The Concept of Law	4
The Methodology	9
The Solution	12
2. The Command Theory	17
Thomas Hobbes	17
Jeremy Bentham	20
John Austin	23
‘The Matter of Jurisprudence’	24
The Components of Positive Law	28
The Attributes of the Political Superior	32
Austin’s Contribution to Legal Theory	37
3. Hart’s Critique of the Command Theory	41
The OBT Model	41
On the Content	45
The Counter Arguments	46
On the Range of Application	49
On the Mode of Origin	51
On the Sovereign	52
The Negative Aspects	55
The Disabilities and Hohfeld’s Analysis	56
4. Kelsen’s Theory of Law	59
Hans Kelsen	59
Methodology	61
Norms	63

Hierarchy of Norms	66
The Grundnorm	67
The Change of Grundnorm	70
International Law	76
An Assessment	80
5. The Theory of Rules	83
Habits and Rules	83
Rules of Obligation	87
Primary Rules and Secondary Rules	90
Legal Systems	93
Comments and Criticisms	94
6. The Rule of Recognition	105
A Description	105
The Criteria	106
Its Nature	108
Validity and Efficacy	111
Rule of Recognition and Grundnorm	113
Existence of Legal Systems	115
The Pathology of a Legal System	118
The Open Texture of the Rule of Recognition	119
7. Formalism and Rule Scepticism	131
Formalism	131
Scepticism	135
Varieties of Scepticism	138
The Reasons	143
Hart's Conclusion	145
8. The Open Texture of Law	149
Introduction	149
The Reasons	156
The Uncertainty of the Rule of Recognition	162

9. Natural Law	169
Greeks and Romans	172
St. Thomas Aquinas	181
The Decline	188
The Revival	189
John Finnis	189
Its Impact	192
10. The Concept of Justice	197
Distributive Justice	198
Corrective Justice	204
Moral and Legal Obligation	206
Utilitarianism and Distribution	211
John Rawls	212
11. Law and Morals	219
Natural Law Arguments	221
The Minimum Content of Natural Law	222
The Connection between Law and Morals	226
The Influence of Morality on Law	227
Interpretation of Laws	227
Criticisms of Law	228
Principles of Legality and Justice	229
Legal Validity and Resistance to Law	230
Lon Fuller's Reply to Hart	235
12. Hart's Postscript and Ronald Dworkin	239
Ronald Dworkin	239
The Controversy	240
Dworkin's Theory – An Outline	242
Principles and Rules	251
Rule of Recognition	252
Open Texture	253
Semantic Sting	255
The Nature of Legal Theory	257

13. International Law	259
International Law is not Law?	260
International law is Morality?	267
International law is law?	268
Hart's Elucidation	269
14. Utilitarianism	273
Introduction	273
Act Utilitarianism	274
Rule Utilitarianism	278
Preference Utilitarianism	279
Comments and Criticisms	279
The Economic Analysis of Law	281
15. Sociological School	287
Introduction	287
Eugen Ehrlich	292
Roscoe Pound	293
Max Weber	295
Emile Durkheim	303
Karl Marx	308
Neo Marxism	318
16. Feminist legal Theory	323
Introduction	323
Varieties of Feminism	327
Public - Private Law Dichotomy	332
The law on Rape	335
Domestic Violence	339
17. Some Concluding Thoughts	341
Bibliography	351
Index	356