

CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xiii

I. INTRODUCTION

1. IMITATION, MONOPOLY AND CONTROL	3
Remedies	8
Foreign Law	14
<i>Note: Compensation for Infringement</i>	14
<i>Note: Self-help in Copyright Infringement</i>	16
<i>Note: Exclusive Licensees</i>	17
2. PATENT, COPYRIGHT OR DESIGN?	18
Patents	18
Designs, Registered and Unregistered	19
Copyright	20
Periods of Protection	21
“Imitations” and Copying	22

II. PROTECTING THE PRODUCT

3. PATENTS AND HOW TO GET THEM	27
The European System of Patent Law	27
Who Applies	30
The Specification and the Claims	31
Securing Priority	34
Patentability	34
Search, Publication, Examination	36
Delay in Application	36
Examination Procedure	38
Grant and Revocation After Grant	38
EPO Oppositions	38
Cost and Period of Protection	39
Grant and Ownership	40

CONTENTS

Patent Agents	40
The Grounds on which a Patent may be Declared Invalid	41
<i>Note: Inventions by Employees</i>	44
<i>Note: History of Patents</i>	45
4. EXPLOITING PATENTS	47
Patents Protect a Trade	47
The Importance of Validity	47
Avoiding Patents	48
Licensing	50
5. IMPORTANT INVENTIONS	52
Introduction	52
Where Others Have Tried	52
An Important Invention	53
Action in the Courts: For Infringement or Revocation	58
Threats	59
Compulsory Licensing	60
Supplementary Protection Certificates ("SPCs")	60
"Improvement" Patents	61
Taxation and Patents	62
<i>Note: Drugs, Similar Chemical Compounds, and Genetic Engineering</i>	63
<i>Note: What Amounts to Infringement</i>	65
6. CROWN RIGHTS AND SECURITY	67
The Crown's Right to Work Patents	67
Keeping Inventions Secret for Security Reasons	68
7. INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS	69
Introduction	69
UK and EU Registered Designs	70
UK Unregistered Design Right ("UDR")	72
EU UDR	73
Ordinary Copyright	74
Use of Other Rights to Protect Designs	74
<i>III. TRADE MARKS AND UNFAIR COMPETITION</i>	
8. DIFFERENT SORTS OF PROTECTION	77
Passing-off	77

Passing-off and Registration of Trade Marks	78
Passing-off and Goodwill	78
Why People Sue for Passing-off	79
Registered Trade Marks	79
Litigation Caused by Uncertainty	81
9. TRADE MARK INFRINGEMENT	82
Introduction	82
What a Registered Trade Mark Can Stop	82
The Tests for Trade Mark Infringement	85
Use	90
Who Should be Sued for Infringement	91
Threats	91
Contested Actions	92
10. EXCEPTIONS TO TRADE MARK INFRINGEMENT	93
Introduction	93
Use of Own Name and Address	93
“Indications of the Characteristics of Goods of Services”	93
Spare Parts	94
But There Must be Honesty	95
Earlier Rights	95
Defendant Using His Own Registered Mark	96
11. TRADE MARK REGISTRATION	97
Introduction	97
What Kind of Sign Can Be Registered?	97
Registrable Marks	98
Earlier Marks and Rights	103
Applications and Oppositions	106
12. REMOVAL FROM THE REGISTER	110
Introduction	110
Grounds for Revocation	110
Grounds for Invalidity	114
13. COMMUNITY MARKS, INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION OF MARKS AND WELL-KNOWN MARKS	116
The Community Trade Mark	116
“International” Registration of Trade Marks	118
Well-Known Marks	119

CONTENTS

26. DATABASE RIGHT	222
Introduction	222
What is a Database?	222
How Long does Database Right Last and how can it be Traded?	223
The Types of Protection for Databases	224
Actions for Infringement of Database Right	225
27. THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY—FREE MOVEMENT AND COMPETITION	226
The Influence of European Community Law	226
Free Movement—Articles 28 And 30	228
Competition—Articles 81 And 82	229
Enforcing The EC Competition Rules	231
28. SOME ASPECTS OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY	234
Private International Law	234
Public International Aspects Of Intellectual Property Policy	238
29. FURTHER READING AND WEBSITE REFERENCES	240
Useful Websites	240