

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 8 **Preface** *Roy Gutman and David Rieff*
 14 **Foreword** *Richard Goldstone*
 18 **International Humanitarian Law: An Overview**
Lawrence Weschler

- A**
 24 **Act of War** *David Turns*
 25 **Aggression** *Steven R. Ratner*
 26 **Apartheid** *Steven R. Ratner*
 28 **Arab-Israeli War** *Benny Morris*
 38 **Israel's Views of the Application of IHL to the West Bank and the Gaza Strip** *Kenneth Anderson*
 39 **Armistice** *Howard S. Levie*

- B**
 42 **Belligerent Status**
Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman
 43 **Biological Experiments**
Sheldon H. Harris [see also Medical Experiments on POWs]
 46 **Biological Weapons**
Terence Taylor
 48 **Blockade as Act of War**
Christopher Greenwood
 50 **Bosnia** *Florence Hartmann*
Bullets *[see Weapons]*

- C**
 58 **Cambodia** *Sydney Schanberg*
 66 **Carpet or Area Bombing**
Horst Fischer
Cease-fire *[see Armistice]*
 68 **Chechnya** *Barry Renfrew*
 74 **Chemical Weapons** *Peter Pringle*
[see also Poisonous Weapons]
 76 **Child Soldiers** *Anna Cataldi*
 78 **Children as Killers** *Corinne Dufka*
 80 **Civil Defense** *Heike Spieker*
 81 **Civil Patrols**
Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman
 82 **Civil War** *A. P. V. Rogers*
[see also Belligerent Status]
 84 **Civilian Immunity** *Heike Spieker*
 85 **Civilians, Illegal Targeting of**
Joel Greenberg
Cluster Bombs *[see Weapons]*
 88 **Collateral Damage** *Horst Fischer*
 89 **Collective Punishment**
Daoud Kuttab
 92 **Colombia** *Douglas Farah*
 97 **Combatant Status** *A. P. V. Rogers*
[see also Soldiers, Rights of]
 98 **Command Responsibility**
Nomi Bar-Yaacov
Common Article 3 *[see International vs. Internal Armed Conflict]*

- 100 **Compelling Military Service**
Patrick J. Sloyan
 102 **Concentration Camps** *Edvard Ben-Ari*
 107 **Crimes against Humanity**
M. Cherif Bassiouni
 109 **Crimes against Peace**
Steven R. Ratner
 110 **Cultural Property and Historical Monuments**
Peter Maass
 113 **Customary Law** *Theodor Meron*

- D**
 116 **Dangerous Forces: Dams, Dikes, and Nuclear Stations**
Erich Rathfelder
 118 **Dead and Wounded**
H. Wayne Elliott
 121 **Death Squads** *Jean-Marie Simon*
 123 **Deportation** *Roy Gutman*
Detention *[see Concentration Camps and Unlawful Confinement]*
 125 **Disappearances** *Corinne Dufka*
[see also Death Squads]
Distinction, Principle of
[see Civilian Immunity]
 127 **Due Process** *Gideon Levy*
 130 **Due Process Rights**

- E**
Enforced Prostitution
[see Sexual Violence: Forced Prostitution and Enslavement]
 132 **Environmental Warfare**
Mark Perry and Ed Miles
 134 **Kuwaiti Oil Wells** *Robert Block*
 136 **Ethnic Cleansing** *Roger Cohen*
 139 **Evacuation of Civilians from the Battlefield** *H. Wayne Elliott*
 142 **Executions, Extrajudicial**
Don Oberdorfer
 145 **The Camera as Witness** *Alex Levac*
Extermination of Civilian Population *[see Crimes Against Humanity and Genocide]*

- F**
Food Convoys
[see Humanitarian Aid, Blocking of]
 148 **Forced Labor** *John Ryle*
 151 **Free Fire Zones** *Lewis M. Simons*

- G**
Gases *[see Chemical Weapons and Poisonous Weapons]*
 153 **Genocide**
Diane F. Orentlicher
Grave Breaches
[see War Crimes, Categories of]
 158 **Gray Areas in International Humanitarian Law**
Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman
 159 **Guerrillas** *Jon Lee Anderson*
 162 **Gulf War** *Frank Smyth*

- H**
 170 **Health Care System** *Eric Stover*
 172 **Hors de Combat** *Kurt Schork*
 174 **Hospitals** *Charles Lane*
 177 **Hostages** *Sean Maguire*
 179 **Humanitarian Aid, Blocking of**
David Rieff
 181 **Humanitarian Intervention**
David Rieff
- I**
 186 **Identification** *H. Wayne Elliott*
[see also Dead and Wounded]
 188 **Illegal or Prohibited Acts**
Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman
 189 **Immunity from Attack**
Emma Daly
 191 **Imprisonment of Civilian Population** *Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman*
Incendiary Weapons
[see Weapons]
 192 **Incitement to Genocide**
Colette Braeckman

- 195 **Indiscriminate Attack**
Roy Gutman and Daoud Kuttab
- 198 **Types of Indiscriminate Attack**
- 199 **Internal Displacement**
Maud S. Beelman
- 202 **International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)**
Michael Ignatieff
- 205 **International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission**
Frits Kalshoven
- 206 **International vs. Internal Armed Conflict** *Steven R. Ratner*
- 207 **Common Article 3**
- 208 **Iran-Iraq War** *Jonathan C. Randal*
- 216 **Irregulars** *Ewen Allison and Robert K. Goldman*

- J**
- 218 **Journalists, Protection of**
William A. Orme, Jr.
- 220 **Journalists in Peril** *Frank Smyth*
[see Due Process]
- 222 **Jurisdiction, Universal**
Françoise Hampson
- 223 **Jus ad Bellum / Jus in Bello**
Karma Nabulsi
- 224 **Just and Unjust War**
Karma Nabulsi

- L**
- Labor Camps** *[see Concentration Camps and Forced Labor]*
- 226 **Legitimate Military Targets**
Gaby Rado
- 229 **Levée en Masse** *Karma Nabulsi*
- 230 **Liberia** *Mark Huband*
- 236 **Limited War** *Peter Rowe*

- M**
- 238 **Mass Graves** *Elizabeth Neuffer*
- 241 **Medical Experiments on POWs**
Sheldon H. Harris

- 243 **Medical Transports**
Michael Ignatieff
- 244 **Medical Personnel** *Eric Stover*
- 245 **Medico-Legal Investigations of War Crimes** *David Rohde*
- 248 **Mercenaries** *Elizabeth Rubin*
- 251 **Military Necessity**
Françoise Hampson
- 253 **Military Objectives**
Hamilton DeSaussure
- 256 **Mines** *John Ryle*
- Murder of Civilians**
[see Willful Killing]

- N**
- 258 **NATO and the Geneva Conventions** *Roy Gutman*
- 260 **Nuclear Weapons**
Burrus M. Carnahan

- O**
- 263 **Occupation of Territory**
Caryle Murphy

- P**
- 266 **Paramilitaries** *Christiane Amanpour*
- 269 **Parlementaires** *Ewen Allison*
- Partisans**
[see Civil Patrols]
- 270 **Perfidy and Treachery**
David Rohde
- 272 **Persecutions on Political, Racial, or Religious Grounds**
William Shawcross
- 276 **Pillage** *Thomas Goltz*
- 279 **Poisonous Weapons**
Gwynne Roberts
- 282 **Prisoner of War Camps**
H. Wayne Elliott
- 286 **Prisoners of War, Non-repatriation of** *Mark Huband*
- 288 **Property: Civilian, Destruction of** *Amira Hass*
- 292 **Property: Wanton Destruction**
Victoria Brittain

- 294 **Proportionality, Principle of**
Horst Fischer
- 295 **Protected Persons** *Heike Spieker*

- Q**
- 298 **Quarter, Giving No** *John Burns*

- R**
- Rape** *[see Sexual Violence]*
- 301 **Red Cross / Red Crescent Emblem** *Christian Jennings*
- 304 **Refolement** *David Rieff*
- 306 **Refugees, Rights of** *David Rieff*
- 309 **Reprisal** *Frits Kalshoven*
- 310 **Reprisal Killings** *Kenneth Anderson*
- Resistance Fighters**
[see Guerrillas]
- 312 **Rwanda—The Genocide**
Mark Huband
- 316 **Rwanda—Refugees and Genocidaires** *Lindsey Hilsum*

- S**
- 320 **Safety Zones** *Adam Roberts*
- 321 **Sanctions** *Tom Gjelten*
- 323 **Sexual Violence**
Thom Shanker
- 327 **Sexual Violence: Systematic Rape**
Alexandra Stiglmayer
- 328 **Sexual Violence: Enslavement and Forced Prostitution**
George Rodrigue
- 330 **Shields** *Robert Block*
- 334 **Sick and Wounded** *Eric Stover*
- 336 **Siege** *Tom Gjelten*
- 339 **Slavery** *Pierre Richard*
- 342 **Soldiers, Rights of** *Peter Rowe*
- 344 **Starvation** *Marita Vihervuori*

- T**
- 348 **Terrorism** *Rich Mkhondo*
- 351 **Terrorism against Civilians**
Serge Schmemann
- 352 **Torture** *Nicole Pope*

- 355 **Total War** *Peter Rowe*
- 356 **Training in International Humanitarian Law**
Michael H. Hoffman
- 357 **Transfer of Civilians**
Thomas Goltz
- Treachery**
[see Perfidy and Treachery]
- Truce** *[see Armistice]*

- U**
- 360 **Undefended Towns** *Ad*
- 361 **United Nations and the Geneva Conventions**
- 365 **Unlawful Confinement**
Ed Vulliamy

- V**
- 369 **Victims, Rights of**
Lindsey Hilsum

- W**
- 372 **Wanton Destruction**
Jeremy Bowen
- 374 **War Crimes, Categories**
Steven R. Ratner
- 377 **Water Supplies and W**
- Destruction of** *Emma D*
- 379 **Weapons** *Burrus Carnahan*
- 381 **Willful Killing** *Peter Ma*
- 383 **Willfulness** *A. P. V. Roger*
- 384 **Afterword** *Kenneth Anders*
- 386 **Note on the Law and Legal Terms** *Alan Dorsey*
- 386 **Major International Humanitarian Law**
- 388 **Some Titles for Further Reading**
- 388 **Selected Legal Resources On-Line**
- 389 **Contributors**
- 398 **Acknowledgements**
Roy Gutman